





Nanoscaled ferroelectric (pseudo)-binary oxide thin film supercapacitors for flexible and ultrafast pulsed power electronics

#### At a Glance

Funded under: M-ERA.NET3

Overall budget: € 642.822,00

Duration: 4 September 2022 – 3 September 2025

Coordinated by: University of Minho, Portugal

NanOx4EStor is implemented through the Joint Call 2021 of M-ERA.NET3, cofunded by the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 958174.

### The Project

The main goal of the NanOx4EStor project is to develop innovative and cost effective high-throughput technologies for the fabrication of advanced supercapacitors based on wake-up free (pseudo-)binary oxide thin films, fabricated by physical vapour deposition (PVD) processes, with optimized ferroelectric and energy storage (ES) properties through (i) strain, (ii) interface and (iii) dead-layer engineering.

electronics

## Consortium



University of Minho School of Sciences

University of Minho (UMinho),



CENTRALELYON

Portugal

National Institute of Materials Physics (NIMP), Romania

École Centrale de Lyon (ECL), France



# Publications

2. J. P.B. Silva, M. C. Istrate, M. Hellenbrand, A. Jan, M. T. Becker, J.anna Symonowicz e, Fábio G. Figueiras f, V. Lenzi, M. O. Hill, C. Ghica, K. N. Romanyuk, M. J.M. Gomes, G. Di Martino, L. Marques, J. L. MacManus-Driscoll, "Ferroelectricity and negative piezoelectric coefficient in orthorhombic phase pure ZrO<sub>2</sub> thin films", Applied Materials Today 30, 101708 (2023).

1. V. Lenzi, J. P. B. Silva, B. Šmíd, V. Matolín, C. M. Istrate, C. Ghica, J. L. MacManus-Driscoll, L. Marques, "Ferroelectricity induced by oxygen vacancies in rhombohedral ZrO<sub>2</sub> thin films" Energy & Environmental Materials (2022), In press. Doi: 10.1002/eem2.12500.

## Conference presentations and proceedings

3. V. Lenzi, J. P. B. Silva, L. Marques, Ferroelectric phases in epitaxial ZrO<sub>2</sub> thin films achieved by substrate orientation control. E-MRS 2022 Fall Meeting in Warsaw, Poland (19–22 September 2022). 2. B. Vilquin, Influence of the electrode interface on the properties of ferroelectric HfZrO<sub>2</sub>. Oral presentation at Novel High-k Application Workshop 2022 in Dresden, Germany (12-13 September 2022). 1. J. P. B. Silva, Ferroelectric orthorhombic and rhombohedral phases in ZrO<sub>2</sub> thin films. Oral presentation at Novel High-k Application Workshop 2022 in Dresden, Germany (12-13 September 2022).

#### Ferroelectricity induced by oxygen vacancies in rhombohedral ZrO<sub>2</sub> thin films

The ongoing debate on the role of oxygen vacancies on stabilizing the rhombohedral phase, but also its impact on the ferroelectric polarisation in the ZrO<sub>2</sub> films has, to a large extent, been resolved by the recent work of NanOx4EStor partners UMinho and NIMP who demonstrated that by reducing the oxygen vacancies concentration the ferroelectric polarization also decreases. The experiments were Density Functional supported by Theory calculations. The work has also the contribution of Judith L. MacManus-Driscoll at the University of Cambridge in the UK, member of the project Advisory Board.

#### Epitaxial stabilization of ferroelectric orthorhombic ZrO<sub>2</sub> films with negative piezoelectric coefficient

A new approach for epitaxial stabilization of ferroelectric orthorhombic  $ZrO_2$  films by ion-beam sputtering, an industrial compatible process, is demonstrated in the recent work of NanOx4EStor partners UMinho and NIMP. Contrary to the films grown on (001)-Nb:SrTiO<sub>3</sub> substrates, films grown on (011)-Nb:SrTiO<sub>3</sub> substrates form an epitaxial pure orthorhombic phase, showing a wake-up free ferroelectric behavior. The work benefited also from the contribution of the group lead by Judith L. MacManus-Driscoll at the University of Cambridge in the UK, who is also member in the project Advisory Board.





### NanOx4EStor research featured in the News section of Materials Today

The research work about the stabilization of epitaxial ferroelectric orthorhombic ZrO<sub>2</sub> films with negative piezoelectric coefficient published in Applied Materials Today [Silva et al., Applied Materials Today 30 (2023) 101708, <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmt.2022.101708</u>] was highlighted by the News section of Materials Today and can be consulted at: https://www.materialstoday.com/electronic-properties/news/zr-oxide- thin-films-promise-next-generation-memory/

# NanOx4EStor research highlighted as the front cover page of Applied Materials Today



Dr. José Pedro Basto da SILVA and his student Nuno ESTROCIO e SILVA from University of Minho visited Ecole Centrale de Lyon (ECL) from Jan. 30<sup>th</sup> to Feb. 3<sup>rd</sup> 2023 in the framework of M-ERA.NET project Nanox4EStor. The purpose of his stay was to attend a PhD defense, to give a lab seminar on research activities and to perform electrode depositions and characterizations of ZrO<sub>2</sub> and HfZrO<sub>2</sub> films in clean-room environment.



Dr. Jordan Bouaziz arrived to Ecole Centrale de Lyon (ECL) on March 1<sup>st</sup> 2023 for a post-doc position in the framework of M-ERA.NET project Nanox4EStor.

